

Table 9.9—COMPOSITION OF OUTLAYS FOR THE CONDUCT OF EDUCATION AND TRAINING: 1962–1997

(in millions of dollars)

Category	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969
Direct Federal outlays:								
Elementary, secondary, and vocational education	100	110	122	154	206	272	291	349
Higher education	313	411	367	396	648	972	1,005	883
Training and employment	12	64	42	255	398	657	710	682
Health	132	165	219	209	233	278	210	354
Veterans education, training, and rehabilitation	159	101	77	58	54	305	478	701
All other	53	50	55	66	80	111	153	150
Total, direct	768	901	882	1,138	1,619	2,595	2,847	3,119
Grants to State and local governments:								
Elementary, secondary, and vocational education	382	442	457	565	1,421	2,038	2,224	2,121
Higher education	15	15	15	17	58	188	389	351
Research and general education aids	8	7	9	29	45	70	103	77
Training and employment			80	23	22	34	260	317
Social services	65	73	88	106	234	480	605	692
All other	68	72	77	82	93	121	309	276
Total, grants	538	610	726	821	1,874	2,931	3,889	3,833
Total conduct of education and training	1,306	1,511	1,607	1,959	3,494	5,526	6,737	6,953
Memorandum: Conduct of education and training								
As a percentage of total outlays	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.7	2.6	3.5	3.8	3.8
In billions of constant (FY 1987) dollars	5.7	6.3	6.5	7.7	13.5	20.6	24.1	23.4

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 9.9—COMPOSITION OF OUTLAYS FOR THE CONDUCT OF EDUCATION AND TRAINING: 1962–1997—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Category	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	TQ
Direct Federal outlays:								
Elementary, secondary, and vocational education	383	419	464	420	332	404	388	132
Higher education	1,043	1,125	1,231	1,345	1,380	2,096	2,770	736
Training and employment	196	341	621	554	378	360	377	88
Health	367	391	437	655	564	564	602	192
Veterans education, training, and rehabilitation	1,015	1,659	1,960	2,801	3,249	4,593	5,531	784
All other	249	239	348	401	506	459	568	130
Total, direct	3,253	4,175	5,060	6,176	6,409	8,476	10,236	2,062
Grants to State and local governments:								
Elementary, secondary, and vocational education	2,510	2,914	3,221	3,153	3,241	3,945	3,812	942
Higher education	343	310	217	189	70	85	43	8
Research and general education aids	124	99	109	126	192	286	224	47
Training and employment	757	1,013	1,156	987	1,137	1,985	2,355	856
Social services	767	846	859	949	971	1,244	1,269	376
All other	373	424	457	361	443	476	561	130
Total, grants	4,874	5,606	6,019	5,765	6,053	8,021	8,264	2,360
Total conduct of education and training	8,127	9,781	11,080	11,941	12,462	16,496	18,500	4,422
Memorandum: Conduct of education and training								
As a percentage of total outlays	4.2	4.7	4.8	4.9	4.6	5.0	5.0	4.6
In billions of constant (FY 1987) dollars	25.5	28.4	30.0	30.1	29.0	34.4	35.7	8.3

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 9.9—COMPOSITION OF OUTLAYS FOR THE CONDUCT OF EDUCATION AND TRAINING: 1962–1997—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Category	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983
Direct Federal outlays:							
Elementary, secondary, and vocational education	438	407	416	403	395	490	561
Higher education	3,117	3,648	4,898	6,576	8,638	7,003	7,070
Training and employment	439	601	807	930	977	861	740
Health	519	648	443	644	681	644	459
Veterans education, training, and rehabilitation	3,713	3,396	2,789	2,418	2,367	2,083	1,827
All other	662	719	1,005	1,090	1,011	802	868
Total, direct	8,888	9,419	10,359	12,060	14,068	11,884	11,524
Grants to State and local governments:							
Elementary, secondary, and vocational education	4,200	4,779	5,542	6,277	6,617	6,214	5,663
Higher education	83	62	84	98	89	60	54
Research and general education aids	283	347	484	491	282	309	314
Training and employment	2,444	3,256	3,643	4,295	4,391	3,225	3,188
Social services	1,302	1,379	1,707	1,848	1,834	1,655	1,777
All other	661	534	469	525	588	548	507
Total, grants	8,973	10,356	11,929	13,535	13,801	12,010	11,503
Total conduct of education and training	17,862	19,775	22,288	25,596	27,869	23,893	23,028
Memorandum: Conduct of education and training							
As a percentage of total outlays	4.4	4.3	4.4	4.3	4.1	3.2	2.8
In billions of constant (FY 1987) dollars	32.0	32.9	34.2	35.7	35.2	28.4	26.3

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 9.9—COMPOSITION OF OUTLAYS FOR THE CONDUCT OF EDUCATION AND TRAINING: 1962–1997—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Category	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990
Direct Federal outlays:							
Elementary, secondary, and vocational education	564	521	356	634	502	581	521
Higher education	7,233	8,056	8,261	7,238	8,129	10,474	10,996
Training and employment	706	688	689	726	793	793	848
Health	370	438	489	533	527	591	532
Veterans education, training, and rehabilitation	1,556	1,390	1,176	1,113	1,055	1,018	786
All other	1,153	980	1,021	1,084	1,127	1,254	1,442
Total, direct	11,582	12,071	11,993	11,327	12,134	14,712	15,124
Grants to State and local governments:							
Elementary, secondary, and vocational education	5,869	7,031	7,408	7,204	7,813	8,499	9,281
Higher education	70	82	83	81	89	89	98
Research and general education aids	255	260	296	366	360	386	396
Training and employment	2,556	2,775	3,019	2,930	2,958	3,020	3,300
Social services	2,258	1,779	2,292	2,321	3,029	2,875	2,891
All other	514	543	510	431	422	453	474
Total, grants	11,521	12,470	13,607	13,333	14,671	15,322	16,440
Total conduct of education and training	23,103	24,541	25,599	24,661	26,805	30,034	31,564
Memorandum: Conduct of education and training							
As a percentage of total outlays	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.5
In billions of constant (FY 1987) dollars	25.4	25.9	26.3	24.7	25.9	27.8	28.2

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 9.9—COMPOSITION OF OUTLAYS FOR THE CONDUCT OF EDUCATION AND TRAINING: 1962–1997—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Category	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996 estimate	1997 estimate
Direct Federal outlays:							
Elementary, secondary, and vocational education	857	706	760	806	958	702	669
Higher education	11,862	11,156	14,339	7,753	14,077	11,329	10,867
Training and employment	879	912	1,024	1,085	1,126	1,278	1,238
Health	608	748	775	759	766	766	898
Veterans education, training, and rehabilitation	803	995	1,091	1,358	1,374	1,486	1,587
All other	1,571	2,287	2,393	2,488	2,857	3,009	3,015
Total, direct	16,579	16,803	20,382	14,249	21,158	18,570	18,274
Grants to State and local governments:							
Elementary, secondary, and vocational education	10,444	11,627	12,763	13,314	13,677	15,246	15,032
Higher education	79	96	119	111	117	106	48
Research and general education aids	478	292	315	289	268	315	276
Training and employment	3,530	3,982	3,982	4,149	4,573	4,577	4,501
Social services	3,045	3,878	3,862	4,936	5,584	5,959	5,929
All other	487	501	502	527	496	496	494
Total, grants	18,063	20,376	21,543	23,327	24,715	26,699	26,280
Total conduct of education and training	34,642	37,179	41,925	37,576	45,873	45,269	44,554
Memorandum: Conduct of education and training							
As a percentage of total outlays	2.6	2.7	3.0	2.6	3.0	2.9	2.7
In billions of constant (FY 1987) dollars	29.8	31.4	34.5	30.1	35.8	34.5	33.0

Note: GDP data / percentages and constant-dollar data / deflators are based on pre-benchmark revision GDP.